

CROWSNEST PASS

2016 SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE REPORT

REPORT PREPARED BY STATISTICS CANADA
ON BEHALF OF WESTERN ECONOMIC
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INTRODUCTION

This report has been developed for Western Economic Diversification Canada to provide key information on Community Future (CF) service areas across Western Canada.

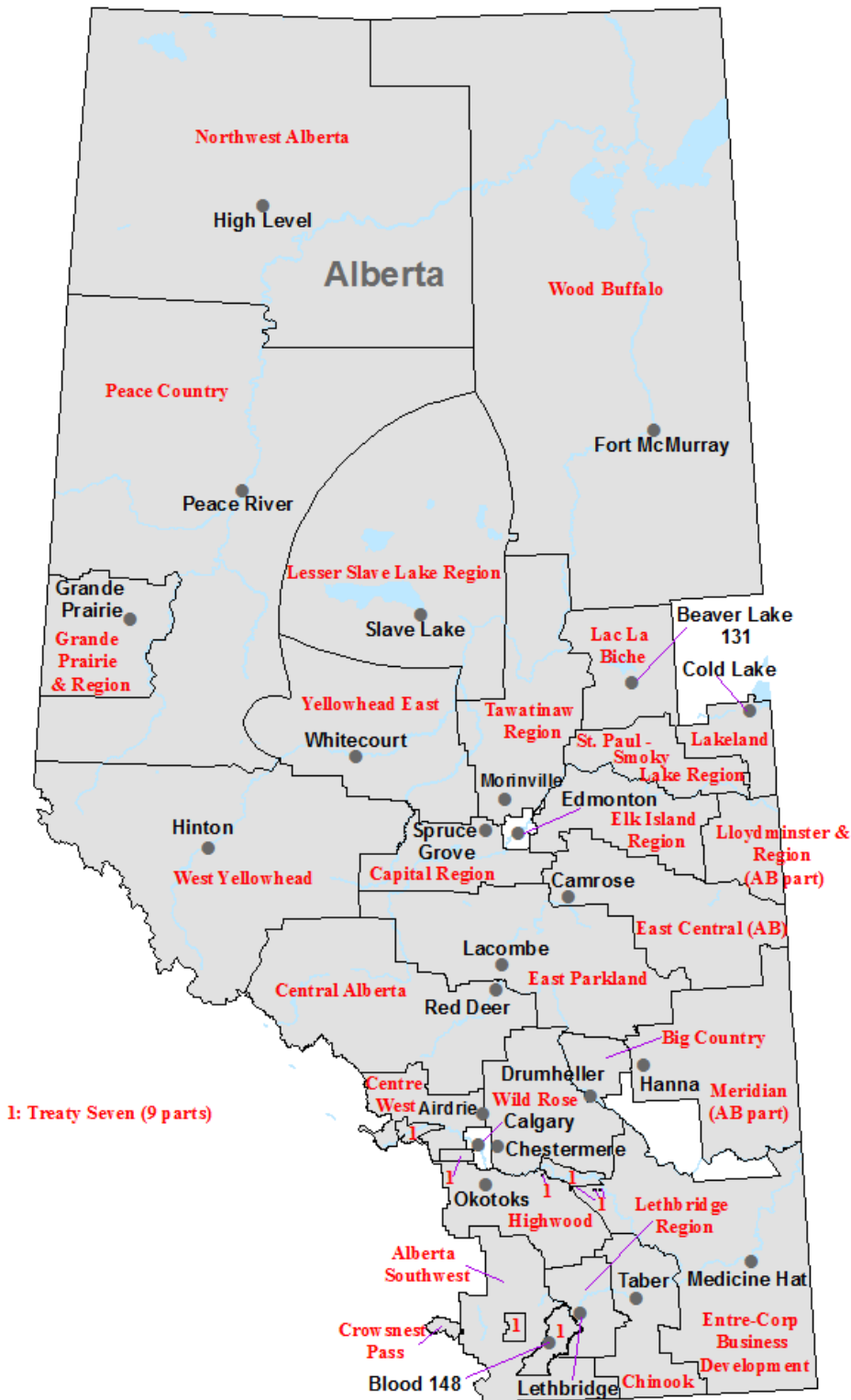
The topics showcased in this report provide a statistical portrait of the demographics, economic activities, and social characteristics of the population, with comparisons between the individual Community Futures, the province, and Canada.

The report contains information based on data from the 2016 and 2006 Census of Population. Data from the 2016 Census of Population provides information on a variety of socio-economic topics, including demographics, labour, and income, whereas data from the 2006 Census of Population are included to offer historical comparisons where relevant. Additional information is provided by the inclusion of data on migration. Data adapted from the 2016 Canadian Business Register provides counts of business locations by industry and employee size.

The appendices included at the end of the report provide useful context and information on the concepts and variables presented in this document. For additional data and reference information, please consult the Statistics Canada website.

We trust you will find this report useful and informative.

LOCATION



Crowsnest Pass

Crowsnest Pass is a Community Futures Service Area (CFSA) located in Alberta. Census and Business Count data in this report are based on the geographical boundary that existed at the time of the 2016 Census.

For the 2016 Census, the global non-response rate (GNR) for Crowsnest Pass was 9.3%. (Canada was 5.1%). The global non-response rate is an indicator of data quality which combines complete non-response and partial non-response to the survey. A smaller GNR indicates a lower risk of non-response bias, i.e., a lower risk of lack of accuracy. For more information on data quality, please see the Guide to the Census of Population, 2016.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

5,590

2016 POPULATION

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, the total population consisted of 5,590 individuals, a decrease of 2.8% from 2006. Of these, 955 were children aged 0 to 17, 485 were young adults aged 18 to 29, 2,890 were adults aged 30 to 64, and 1,260 were seniors aged 65 years and over.

50

MEDIAN AGE

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, the median age of the population was 50 years. In comparison in 2006, the median age of the population was 48 years. In 2016, the median age of the female population was 51 years and 50 years for males.

395

ABORIGINAL IDENTITY

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, 395 (7.2%) individuals reported having an Aboriginal identity and 5,110 (92.8%) reported having a non-Aboriginal identity. Of the 395 who reported having an Aboriginal identity, 205 (51.9%) were male and 190 (48.1%) were female.

\$51,491

AVERAGE INCOME

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, the average total income was \$51,491. Of the 4,720 individuals aged 15 years and over, 4,545 (96.3%) were income recipients. There were 2,565 private households in Crowsnest Pass in 2016. The average total income of private households was \$91,144.

59.2%

LABOUR FORCE STATUS

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, 2,795 (59.2%) individuals were active in the labour market. Of these, 54.0% were employed and 8.8% were unemployed. Of those who were employed, 190 (7.5%) worked at home, 275 (10.8%) had no fixed workplace address, and 2,065 (81.0%) worked at a usual place.

390

SELF-EMPLOYED

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, of those who were in the labour force, 390 (14.0%) individuals were self-employed, 2,390 (85.5%) were employees and 15 (0.5%) individuals had never worked for pay or in self-employment, or last worked prior to January 1, 2015.

673

BUSINESS LOCATIONS

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, there were a total of 673 business locations. Of these, 672 (99.9%) were small businesses, 1 (0.1%) were medium sized businesses and 0 (0.0%) were large businesses.

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

Population

In 2016, the total population in Crowsnest Pass was 5,590, a decrease of 2.8 percent from 2006. Overall, the population change in Crowsnest Pass was lower than the provincial growth rate.

In 2016, in Crowsnest Pass, 17.1% of the total population were children (0 to 17 years) and 22.5% were seniors (65 years and over). In contrast, 22.7% of the population in Alberta were children and 12.3% were seniors. For Canada, 20.0% were children and 16.9% were seniors.

Between 2006-2016, the senior population in Crowsnest Pass grew by 4.6%.

Table 1 Percent change and age distribution of the total population, 2006 and 2016 Censuses - 100% data

	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta			Canada		
	2006	2016	% Change	2006	2016	% Change	2006	2016	% Change
Total - Age group	5,750	5,590	-2.8	3,290,350	4,067,175	23.6	31,612,900	35,151,730	11.2
0 to 17 years	1,015	955	-5.9	775,175	923,180	19.1	6,893,280	7,029,315	2.0
18 to 29 years	525	485	-7.6	586,150	668,780	14.1	4,893,015	5,365,095	9.7
30 to 64 years	2,995	2,890	-3.5	1,575,610	1,975,000	25.3	15,491,350	16,821,690	8.6
65 years and over	1,205	1,260	4.6	353,410	500,220	41.5	4,335,250	5,935,635	36.9

Sources: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2006 and 2016.

-2.8%

POPULATION CHANGE FROM 2006 TO 2016 FOR CROWSNEST PASS

ALBERTA

23.6%

CANADA

11.2%

Rounded data

To prevent the possibility of associating statistical data with any identifiable individual, census data are randomly rounded. Under this method, all counts are randomly rounded up or down. As a result, counts end in either 0 or 5. This may lead to minor differences between the sum of a column of data and the sum that appears in the total. It can also result in a small difference (usually 5) in the counts between two data tables showing the same variable.

Percentages based on rounded data are shown extensively in this report and include category percentages of totals and percentage changes over time. Both of these types of percentages are calculated using rounded amounts.

Crowsnest Pass

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, the population had a median age of 50 years. This was higher than the median age for Alberta (36 years) and Canada (41 years).

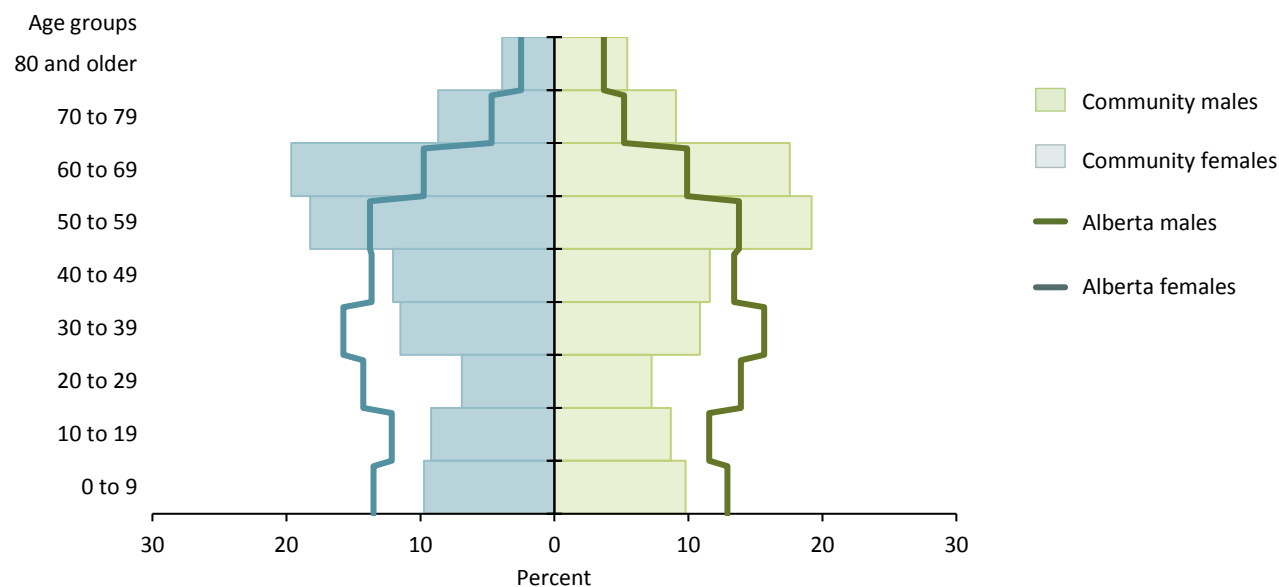
In 2016, Canada's most prominent age group consisted of those who were 50 to 54 years, comprising of 2,678,070 (7.6%) individuals. Alberta's most prominent age group was 30 to 34 years, consisting of 333,175 (8.2%) individuals. In Crowsnest Pass, the most prominent age group consisted of those who were between 55 to 59 years, comprising 575 (10.3%) individuals.

Table 2 Age and sex distribution of the total population, 2016 Census - 100% data

	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta			Canada		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	5,590	2,825	2,760	4,067,175	2,039,410	2,027,765	35,151,730	17,264,200	17,887,530
0 to 4 years	255	120	135	266,520	136,520	129,995	1,898,790	973,035	925,755
5 to 9 years	290	155	135	270,710	138,990	131,725	2,018,130	1,034,685	983,445
10 to 14 years	240	130	110	241,920	124,060	117,865	1,922,645	985,200	937,445
15 to 19 years	260	130	130	240,030	123,625	116,415	2,026,160	1,039,215	986,945
20 to 24 years	180	95	85	261,830	133,990	127,840	2,242,690	1,144,495	1,098,200
25 to 29 years	210	100	115	310,940	156,715	154,225	2,285,995	1,144,475	1,141,515
30 to 34 years	320	155	160	333,175	167,550	165,620	2,329,395	1,148,290	1,181,110
35 to 39 years	310	170	140	305,505	153,655	151,855	2,288,370	1,118,635	1,169,730
40 to 44 years	320	165	150	281,210	142,550	138,660	2,255,135	1,104,440	1,150,690
45 to 49 years	350	175	170	269,035	135,855	133,180	2,359,965	1,157,755	1,202,205
50 to 54 years	475	220	255	284,305	142,205	142,105	2,678,070	1,318,750	1,359,320
55 to 59 years	575	295	275	275,540	138,570	136,970	2,620,240	1,285,190	1,335,055
60 to 64 years	550	285	265	226,230	113,440	112,790	2,290,510	1,114,885	1,175,630
65 to 69 years	485	270	220	173,680	85,505	88,180	1,972,480	953,075	1,019,405
70 to 74 years	315	160	145	117,035	56,425	60,610	1,420,875	677,970	742,900
75 to 79 years	190	85	105	83,955	39,110	44,845	1,021,850	469,545	552,305
80 to 84 years	135	55	75	62,160	27,590	34,575	749,645	325,765	423,880
85 years and over	130	55	75	63,385	23,065	40,320	770,785	268,790	501,990
Median	50	50	51	36	36	37	41	40	42

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Chart 1 Total population by age and sex, 2016 Census, 100% data



Migration

Division No. 15

The following section shows migration patterns for key Census Divisions that are relevant to Crowsnest Pass. The data is for each Census Division as a whole.

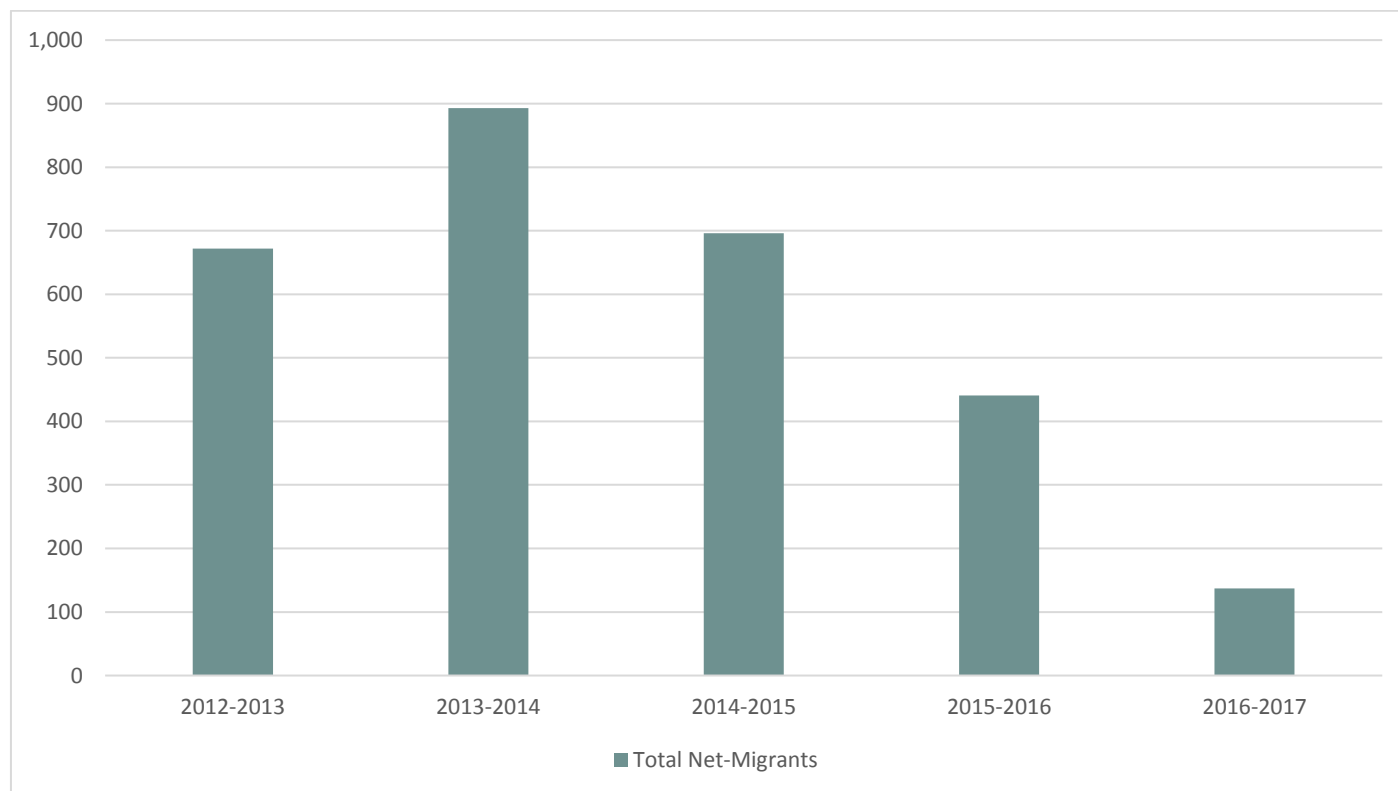
Table 3 indicates that Division No. 15 had a total net-migrant gain of 2,839 as a result of migration.

Table 3 Migration estimates from 2012 to 2017 by sex, Division No. 15, Alberta

Year	Total			Male			Female		
	Total In-Migrants	Total Out-Migrants	Total Net-Migrants	Total In-Migrants	Total Out-Migrants	Total Net-Migrants	Total In-Migrants	Total Out-Migrants	Total Net-Migrants
2012-2013	3,389	2,717	672	1,715	1,351	364	1,674	1,366	308
2013-2014	3,653	2,760	893	1,818	1,356	462	1,835	1,404	431
2014-2015	3,722	3,026	696	1,856	1,524	332	1,866	1,502	364
2015-2016	3,425	2,984	441	1,696	1,507	189	1,729	1,477	252
2016-2017	3,089	2,952	137	1,508	1,420	88	1,581	1,532	49
2012-2017	17,278	14,439	2,839	8,593	7,158	1,435	8,685	7,281	1,404

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division.

Chart 2 Net-Migrants by year, Division No. 15, Alberta



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division.

ETHNO-CULTURAL PROFILE

Aboriginal identity

In 2016, the population in private households in Crowsnest Pass was 5,505, which consisted of 395 (7.2%) individuals who reported having an Aboriginal identity, and 5,110 (92.8%) who reported having a non-Aboriginal identity. Comparatively, the population in Alberta was 3,978,150, of which 258,640 (6.5%) individuals reported having an Aboriginal identity, and 3,719,505 (93.5%) reported having a non-Aboriginal identity. In Canada, 1,673,780 (4.9%) of the 34,460,060 individuals in private households reported having an Aboriginal identity and 32,786,280 (95.1%) reported having a non-Aboriginal identity.

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, of the population in private households who reported having an Aboriginal identity, 34.2% were children aged 0 to 17 years and 10.1% were seniors 65 years and over.

Table 4 Aboriginal identity, sex and age groups of the population in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

Total Population	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta			Canada		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	5,505	2,795	2,705	3,978,150	1,998,500	1,979,645	34,460,060	16,971,575	17,488,485
0 to 17 years	920	460	460	914,510	469,975	444,530	7,001,530	3,592,840	3,408,690
18 to 29 years	510	280	230	658,460	333,955	324,505	5,313,275	2,689,265	2,624,015
30 to 64 years	2,870	1,435	1,435	1,951,000	977,800	973,205	16,665,345	8,137,995	8,527,355
65 years and over	1,200	615	585	454,180	216,770	237,410	5,479,905	2,551,480	2,928,430

Aboriginal Identity Population	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta			Canada		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	395	210	185	258,640	125,445	133,200	1,673,780	813,520	860,265
0 to 17 years	135	90	45	89,690	45,790	43,900	537,290	274,260	263,030
18 to 29 years	60	20	45	52,545	25,460	27,090	320,090	156,285	163,810
30 to 64 years	155	75	80	102,980	48,225	54,760	694,730	326,570	368,160
65 years and over	40	25	20	13,425	5,970	7,450	121,665	56,400	65,265

Non-Aboriginal Identity Population	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta			Canada		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	5,110	2,585	2,520	3,719,505	1,873,060	1,846,450	32,786,280	16,158,060	16,628,225
0 to 17 years	790	380	410	824,820	424,190	400,630	6,464,235	3,318,580	3,145,660
18 to 29 years	445	260	185	605,915	308,495	297,415	4,993,185	2,532,980	2,460,210
30 to 64 years	2,715	1,360	1,355	1,848,020	929,580	918,445	15,970,620	7,811,425	8,159,190
65 years and over	1,155	590	565	440,755	210,795	229,960	5,358,240	2,495,070	2,863,170

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Ethnic origin

In 2016, 1,885 (34.3%) respondents in private households in Crowsnest Pass reported their ethnic origin as English. Scottish (22.8%) and Canadian (21.0%) ranked second and third respectively.

Table 5 Top 10 ethnic origins of the population in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Population by Ethnic Origins	5,500	100.0	3978150	100.0
English	1,885	34.3	899,445	22.6
Scottish	1,255	22.8	704,205	17.7
Canadian	1,155	21.0	902,310	22.7
German	1,110	20.2	712,955	17.9
Irish	960	17.5	596,750	15.0
French	700	12.7	411,315	10.3
Ukrainian	625	11.4	369,090	9.3
Italian	475	8.6	101,260	2.5
Polish	435	7.9	186,510	4.7
Dutch	370	6.7	195,725	4.9

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Language

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, 4,990 (90.7%) individuals reported their mother tongue as English, 60 (1.1%) reported French, and 400 (7.3%) reported a non-official language. In 2006, 5,000 (88.9%) reported their mother tongue as English, 100 (1.8%) reported French, and 510 (9.1%) reported a non-official language.

The first official language spoken by 98.7% of the population in Crowsnest Pass was English. In comparison, 96.4% of the population in Alberta and 74.8% of the population in Canada reported English as their first official language spoken.

In Crowsnest Pass, English was the language spoken most often at home by 98.0% of respondents. In comparison, in Alberta, 86.7% of respondents reported English as the language most spoken at home, and 66.9% in Canada.

LANGUAGE IN CROWSNEST PASS:

MOTHER TONGUE:

90.7%

reported English as their mother tongue.

FIRST OFFICIAL LANGUAGE SPOKEN:

98.7%

reported English as their first official language spoken.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:

98.0%

reported English as the language spoken most often at home.

Table 6 Mother tongue of the population in private households, 2006 and 2016 Censuses - sample data

	2006			2016		
	Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada	Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada
Total - Mother tongue	5,625	3,228,070	31,074,400	5,500	3,978,150	34,460,065
Single responses	5,610	3,193,420	30,683,595	5,445	3,889,385	33,674,415
Official languages	5,100	2,626,030	24,584,360	5,050	3,043,110	26,414,335
English	5,000	2,565,530	17,808,290	4,990	2,972,670	19,349,065
French	100	60,500	6,776,065	60	70,440	7,065,275
Non-official languages	510	567,390	6,099,240	400	846,270	7,260,080
Aboriginal languages	0	26,930	209,630	0	22,975	192,640
Non-Aboriginal languages	505	540,460	5,889,605	400	823,305	7,067,440

Sources: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2006 and 2016.

Table 7 First official language spoken of the population excluding institutional residents, 2016 Census - 100% data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - First official language spoken	5,535	100.0	4,026,655	100.0	34,767,255	100.0
English	5,465	98.7	3,880,680	96.4	26,007,495	74.8
French	60	1.1	71,535	1.8	7,705,755	22.2
English and French	0	0.0	16,600	0.4	417,490	1.2
Neither English nor French	5	0.1	57,830	1.4	636,515	1.8

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Table 8 Language spoken most often at home (single responses) of the population excluding institutional residents, 2016 Census - 100% data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Language spoken most often at home	5,475	100.0	3,837,610	100.0	33,103,865	100.0
Official languages	5,370	98.1	3,354,885	87.4	29,106,670	87.9
English	5,365	98.0	3,327,255	86.7	22,162,870	66.9
French	5	0.1	27,630	0.7	6,943,795	21.0
Non-official languages	105	1.9	482,725	12.6	3,997,200	12.1
Aboriginal languages	0	0.0	9,965	0.3	118,470	0.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Place of birth

In 2016, there were 525 immigrants in Crowsnest Pass, 845,215 in Alberta and 7,540,830 in Canada. In Crowsnest Pass, the top places of birth were the United Kingdom, Germany, the Philippines, the Netherlands and Poland. There were 180 immigrants in Crowsnest Pass that were born in the United Kingdom, 59,215 in Alberta, and 499,120 in Canada.

Table 9 Immigrant population in private households by top places of birth, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Place of birth	525	100.0	845,215	100.0	7,540,830	100.0
United Kingdom	180	34.3	59,215	7.0	499,120	6.6
Germany	45	8.6	19,200	2.3	145,840	1.9
Philippines	35	6.7	123,830	14.7	588,305	7.8
Netherlands	30	5.7	14,030	1.7	88,475	1.2
Poland	30	5.7	16,925	2.0	146,470	1.9

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

34.3%

OF THE CROWSNEST PASS IMMIGRANT
POPULATION WAS BORN IN THE UNITED
KINGDOM

Generation status

Table 10 Generation Status of the population in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Generation status	5,500	100.0	3,978,150	100.0	34,460,065	100.0
1st generation	550	10.0	938,500	23.6	8,219,550	23.9
2nd generation	975	17.7	742,455	18.7	6,100,725	17.7
3rd generation or more	3,975	72.3	2,297,195	57.7	20,139,790	58.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

EDUCATION PROFILE

Educational attainment

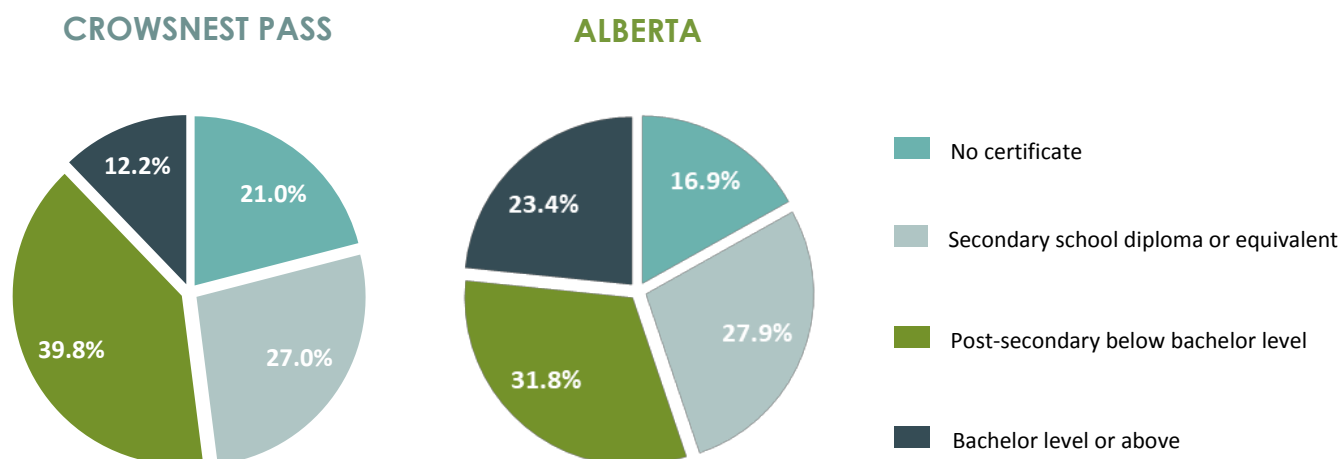
For the population aged 15 years and over in private households, in Crowsnest Pass in 2016, 52.0% reported having a post-secondary education, 27.0% having a secondary school diploma and 21.0% reported having no certificate, diploma or degree. In Alberta, 55.2% had a post-secondary education, 27.9% had a secondary school diploma and 16.9% had no certificate, diploma or degree.

Table 11 Highest certificate, diploma or degree of the population 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

Total population 15 years and over in private households	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree	4,720	100.0	3,206,045	100.0	28,643,020	100.0
No certificate, diploma or degree	990	21.0	540,660	16.9	5,239,575	18.3
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	1,275	27.0	895,880	27.9	7,576,400	26.5
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	640	13.6	309,460	9.7	2,800,265	9.8
Trades certificate or diploma other than Apprenticeship	170	3.6	94,735	3.0	1,549,875	5.4
Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification	465	9.9	214,730	6.7	1,250,385	4.4
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	1,115	23.6	615,480	19.2	5,553,825	19.4
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	125	2.6	94,620	3.0	813,335	2.8
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	575	12.2	749,930	23.4	6,659,620	23.3
Bachelor's degree	435	9.2	530,085	16.5	4,443,835	15.5
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	140	3.0	219,850	6.9	2,215,780	7.7

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Chart 3 Highest certificate, diploma or degree of the population 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data



In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, 35 respondents with an Aboriginal identity had a University certificate, diploma or degree at a bachelor level or above; 15 (42.9%) were male, and 15 (42.9%) were female. In comparison, 540 respondents with a non-Aboriginal identity had a university certificate, diploma or degree at a bachelor level or above, 285 (52.8%) of these respondents were male and 260 (48.1%) were female.

Table 12 Population 15 years and over in private households by Aboriginal identity and non-Aboriginal identity, highest certificate, diploma or degree and sex, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

Aboriginal identity population 15 years and over	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree	275	135	145	183,450	87,050	96,400
No certificate, diploma or degree	75	55	20	64,265	32,900	31,360
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	110	45	65	49,270	23,065	26,200
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	20	10	10	19,270	14,310	4,960
Trades certificate or diploma other than Apprenticeship	10	0	0	7,150	4,170	2,980
Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification	20	0	10	12,120	10,140	1,980
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	30	10	25	32,750	10,685	22,065
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	0	0	0	3,865	1,120	2,750
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	35	15	15	14,035	4,970	9,065
Bachelor's degree	20	10	10	10,890	3,825	7,065
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	15	0	10	3,135	1,140	2,000

Non-Aboriginal identity population 15 years and over	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree	4,445	2,255	2,190	3,022,595	1,515,760	1,506,835
No certificate, diploma or degree	915	460	460	476,400	251,115	225,285
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate	1,160	610	545	846,615	417,600	429,015
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	615	475	140	290,195	227,845	62,345
Trades certificate or diploma other than Apprenticeship	160	55	110	87,585	52,085	35,500
Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification	450	425	25	202,610	175,760	26,850
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	1,085	390	695	582,730	239,900	342,825
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	120	30	95	90,755	35,750	55,000
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	540	285	260	735,900	343,545	392,360
Bachelor's degree	420	200	215	519,190	231,790	287,410
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	125	85	40	216,710	111,760	104,950

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Major field of study

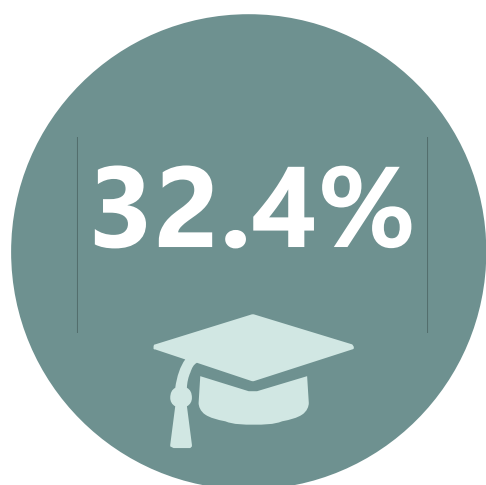
In Crowsnest Pass, of those respondents who reported having a post-secondary certificate, diploma or degree, the most common major field of study was Architecture, engineering, and related technologies. In Alberta, the predominant major field of study was also Architecture, engineering and related studies.

Table 13 Major field of study and sex of the population 15 years and over in private households , 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass			Alberta		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total - Major field of study	4,720	2,385	2,330	3,206,045	1,602,810	1,603,235
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	2,270	1,170	1,100	1,436,545	724,685	711,860
Education	160	40	120	121,930	28,995	92,930
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	50	10	45	49,665	20,955	28,705
Humanities	90	40	45	69,310	27,475	41,825
Social and behavioural sciences and law	135	40	95	159,730	51,705	108,030
Business, management and public administration	345	60	285	361,535	133,050	228,485
Physical and life sciences and technologies	105	60	45	72,845	38,325	34,525
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	45	20	20	60,835	37,715	23,120
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	795	745	50	463,185	415,665	47,520
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	55	35	20	44,270	27,245	17,025
Health and related fields	505	65	440	270,915	51,215	219,700
Personal, protective and transportation services	175	95	80	95,140	45,725	49,415
Other	0	0	0	150	55	90

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

TOP MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY FOR CROWSNEST PASS:



ARCHITECTURE, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

ALBERTA

26.2%

ARCHITECTURE, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

LABOUR PROFILE

Labour force status

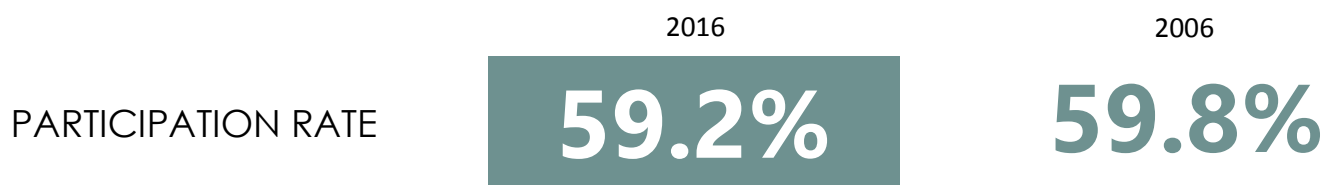
The labour force participation rate in 2016 was 59.2% for Crowsnest Pass, 71.8% for Alberta, and 65.2% for Canada. The employment rate for Crowsnest Pass in 2016 was 54.0%, and the unemployment rate was 8.8%. Alberta had an employment rate of 65.4% and Canada 60.2%, while the unemployment rate was 9.0% in Alberta and 7.7% in Canada.

Table 14 Labour force status of the population aged 15 years and over in private households by sex, 2006 and 2016 Censuses - sample data

		2006			2016		
		Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada	Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada
Total - Labour force status	Total - Sex	4,845	2,602,405	25,511,875	4,720	3,206,045	28,643,015
	Male	2,460	1,296,425	12,395,135	2,390	1,602,810	13,990,430
	Female	2,380	1,305,980	13,116,740	2,335	1,603,235	14,652,585
In the labour force	Total - Sex	2,895	1,929,075	17,077,855	2,795	2,302,945	18,672,470
	Male	1,580	1,042,330	8,977,895	1,485	1,238,280	9,731,825
	Female	1,320	886,745	8,099,960	1,310	1,064,655	8,940,645
Employed	Total - Sex	2,730	1,846,575	15,958,200	2,550	2,096,105	17,230,035
	Male	1,505	999,265	8,392,680	1,320	1,114,355	8,923,540
	Female	1,225	847,310	7,565,515	1,230	981,750	8,306,495
Unemployed	Total - Sex	170	82,500	1,119,655	245	206,835	1,442,435
	Male	70	43,065	585,210	165	123,925	808,285
	Female	90	39,430	534,450	80	82,910	634,150
Not in the labour force	Total - Sex	1,945	673,335	8,434,020	1,925	903,105	9,970,545
	Male	880	254,095	3,417,240	900	364,525	4,258,605
	Female	1,070	419,240	5,016,780	1,025	538,575	5,711,945
Participation rate (%)	Total - Sex	59.8	74.1	66.9	59.2	71.8	65.2
	Male	64.2	80.4	72.4	62.1	77.3	69.6
	Female	55.3	67.9	61.8	56.1	66.4	61
Employment rate (%)	Total - Sex	56.4	71	62.6	54.0	65.4	60.2
	Male	61.2	77.1	67.7	55.2	69.5	63.8
	Female	51.5	64.9	57.7	52.7	61.2	56.7
Unemployment rate (%)	Total - Sex	5.7	4.3	6.6	8.8	9	7.7
	Male	4.7	4.1	6.5	11.1	10	8.3
	Female	6.8	4.4	6.6	6.1	7.8	7.1

Sources: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2006 and 2016.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS FOR CROWSNEST PASS:



Crowsnest Pass

In Crowsnest Pass, of the 2,550 respondents who were employed, 140 (5.5%) had an Aboriginal identity, and 2,410 (94.5%) had a non-Aboriginal identity. In Crowsnest Pass, of the respondents that were employed with an Aboriginal identity, 55 (39.3%) were male and 80 (57.1%) were female. In Alberta, for those who were employed and reported having an Aboriginal identity, 49.2% were male and 50.8% were female.

Table 15 Labour force activity, sex and Aboriginal identity of the population aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

		Crowsnest Pass			Alberta		
		Total	Aboriginal identity	Non-Aboriginal identity	Total	Aboriginal identity	Non-Aboriginal identity
Total - Labour force status	Total - Sex	4,720	275	4,445	3,206,045	183,450	3,022,595
	Male	2,390	135	2,255	1,602,810	87,050	1,515,760
	Female	2,335	145	2,190	1,603,235	96,400	1,506,835
In the labour force	Total - Sex	2,795	170	2,620	2,302,945	119,460	2,183,485
	Male	1,485	80	1,405	1,238,280	60,735	1,177,545
	Female	1,310	95	1,215	1,064,655	58,720	1,005,940
Employed	Total - Sex	2,550	140	2,410	2,096,105	99,850	1,996,255
	Male	1,320	55	1,265	1,114,355	49,165	1,065,195
	Female	1,230	80	1,145	981,750	50,685	931,065
Unemployed	Total - Sex	245	35	215	206,835	19,605	187,225
	Male	165	25	140	123,925	11,570	112,355
	Female	80	10	70	82,910	8,030	74,875
Not in the labour force	Total - Sex	1,925	100	1,825	903,105	63,995	839,110
	Male	900	55	845	364,525	26,315	338,210
	Female	1,025	50	975	538,575	37,680	500,895

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Class of worker

In Crowsnest Pass in 2016, there were 2,795 individuals in the labour force. Of these, 390 (14.0%) individuals were self-employed and 2,390 (85.5%) were employees. In Alberta, there were 2,302,945 individuals in the labour force. Of these, 278,710 (12.1%) were self-employed and 1,984,225 (86.2%) were employees.

Table 16 Class of worker and sex of the labour force aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

		Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada
Total - Class of worker	Total - Sex	2,795	2,302,940	18,672,470
	Male	1,490	1,238,285	9,731,830
	Female	1,310	1,064,660	8,940,640
Employee	Total - Sex	2,390	1,984,225	16,073,685
	Male	1,280	1,042,630	8,158,740
	Female	1,115	941,595	7,914,940
Self-employed	Total - Sex	390	278,710	2,194,435
	Male	205	177,005	1,375,375
	Female	185	101,705	819,065
Never worked	Total - Sex	15	40,005	404,345
	Male	10	18,645	197,705
	Female	10	21,355	206,640

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Work activity

In Crowsnest Pass, 3,060 respondents worked during the reference year (2015); 2,185 (71.4%) respondents worked full time, while 870 (28.4%) worked part time. In comparison, Alberta had 2,399,890 workers in 2016; 1,878,650 (78.3%) worked full time, and 521,245 (21.7%) worked part time.

For the employed labour force in Crowsnest Pass in 2016, 2,065 (81.0%) worked at a usual place, 190 (7.5%) worked at home, while 275 (10.8%) had no fixed workplace address.

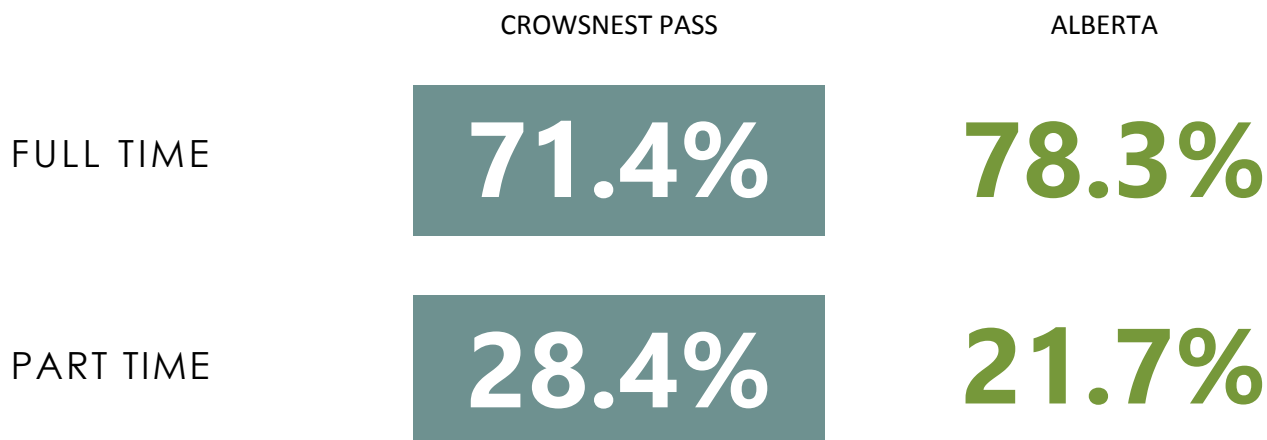
Table 17 Work activity during the reference year and sex of the population 15 years and over in private households, 2016
Census - 25% sample data

		Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada
Total - Work activity during the reference year	Total - Sex	4,720	3,206,045	28,643,020
	Male	2,390	1,602,810	13,990,435
	Female	2,330	1,603,235	14,652,585
Did not work	Total - Sex	1,660	806,155	9,282,010
	Male	745	318,845	3,930,570
	Female	915	487,305	5,351,435
Worked	Total - Sex	3,060	2,399,890	19,361,010
	Male	1,645	1,283,965	10,059,865
	Female	1,420	1,115,930	9,301,145
Worked full time	Total - Sex	2,185	1,878,650	14,871,495
	Male	1,370	1,108,360	8,386,630
	Female	815	770,290	6,484,875
Worked full year, full time	Total - Sex	1,360	1,193,865	9,626,010
	Male	800	698,530	5,402,115
	Female	560	495,330	4,223,895
Worked part year, full time	Total - Sex	825	684,785	5,245,485
	Male	575	409,825	2,984,515
	Female	250	274,960	2,260,975
Worked part time	Total - Sex	870	521,245	4,489,515
	Male	270	175,605	1,673,240
	Female	605	345,640	2,816,275
Worked full year, part time	Total - Sex	285	160,520	1,399,170
	Male	60	45,555	445,585
	Female	220	114,965	953,590
Worked part year, part time	Total - Sex	590	360,730	3,090,340
	Male	205	130,050	1,227,655
	Female	380	230,675	1,862,690

Note: For the 2016 Census, the reference year is 2015 for the Work Activity variable.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

WORK ACTIVITY DURING THE REFERENCE YEAR OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, 2016 CENSUS



Place of work status

Table 18 Place of work status and sex of the employed labour force 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total employed labour force						
Total - Place of work status	2,550	100.0	2,096,110	100.0	17,230,035	100.0
Worked at home	190	7.5	162,465	7.8	1,272,280	7.4
Worked outside Canada	20	0.8	6,265	0.3	78,815	0.5
No fixed workplace address	275	10.8	307,065	14.6	1,987,265	11.5
Worked at usual place	2,065	81.0	1,620,310	77.3	13,891,675	80.6
Males						
Total - Place of work status	1,320	100.0	1,114,360	100.0	8,923,540	100.0
Worked at home	60	4.5	77,935	7.0	639,495	7.2
Worked outside Canada	15	1.1	4,715	0.4	54,240	0.6
No fixed workplace address	185	14.0	236,990	21.3	1,487,445	16.7
Worked at usual place	1,060	80.3	794,715	71.3	6,742,365	75.6
Females						
Total - Place of work status	1,230	100.0	981,750	100.0	8,306,495	100.0
Worked at home	135	11.0	84,530	8.6	632,780	7.6
Worked outside Canada	0	0.0	1555	0.2	24,575	0.3
No fixed workplace address	90	7.3	70,075	7.1	499,820	6.0
Worked at usual place	1,005	81.7	825,595	84.1	7,149,315	86.1

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Industry

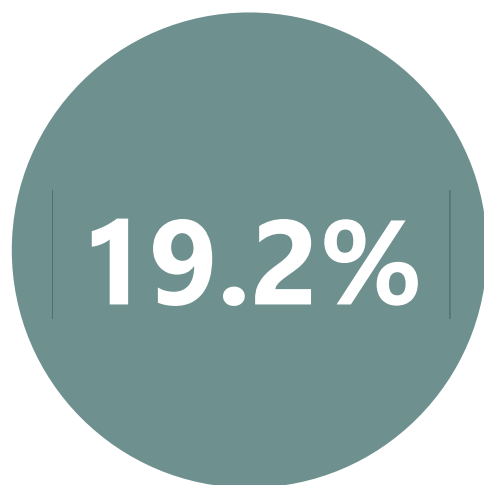
The top industry reported in 2016 by the labour force population aged 15 years and over in Crowsnest Pass was in Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (19.2%). In comparison, the top industry reported by the labour force population aged 15 years and over in Alberta was in Retail trade (11.0%).

Table 19 Top industries - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2012 of the labour force aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Industries - NAICS 2012	2,795	100.0	2,302,940	100.0	18,672,470	100.0
Industry - Not applicable	15	0.5	40,005	1.7	404,350	2.2
All industries	2,780	99.5	2,262,935	98.3	18,268,120	97.8
21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	535	19.2	142,485	6.3	271,300	1.5
62 Health care and social assistance	350	12.6	245,880	10.9	2,138,020	11.7
44-45 Retail trade	285	10.3	249,880	11.0	2,110,205	11.6
72 Accommodation and food services	260	9.4	153,795	6.8	1,283,725	7.0
23 Construction	240	8.6	236,370	10.4	1,365,010	7.5
81 Other services (except public administration)	160	5.8	105,865	4.7	814,700	4.5
91 Public administration	145	5.2	122,595	5.4	1,128,940	6.2
56 Administrative and support, waste management	130	4.7	87,350	3.9	802,415	4.4
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	115	4.1	167,800	7.4	1,335,120	7.3
61 Educational services	95	3.4	147,275	6.5	1,346,585	7.4
All other industries	465	16.7	603,640	26.7	5,672,100	31.0

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

TOP INDUSTRY FOR CROWSNEST PASS:



MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION

ALBERTA

11.0%

RETAIL TRADE

Occupation

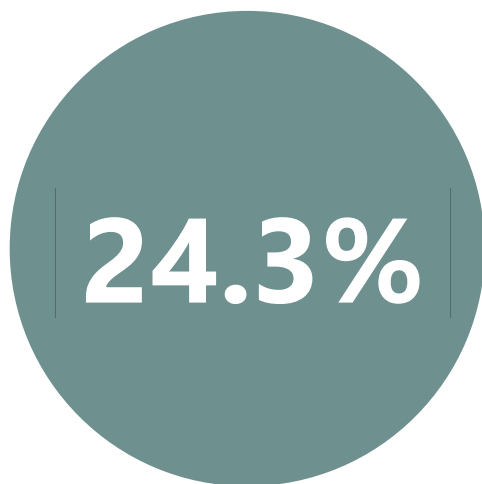
The top occupation reported in 2016 by the labour force population aged 15 years and over in Crowsnest Pass was in Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations (24.3%). In comparison, the top occupation reported by the labour force population aged 15 years and over in Alberta was in Sales and service occupations (21.3%).

Table 20 Occupation - National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2016 of the labour force aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Occupations - NOC 2016	2,795	100.0	2,302,940	100.0	18,672,470	100.0
Occupation - not applicable	15	0.5	40,005	1.7	404,350	2.2
All occupations	2,780	99.5	2,262,935	98.3	18,268,125	97.8
0 Management occupations	240	8.6	261,505	11.4	2,013,365	10.8
1 Business, finance and administration occupations	280	10.0	353,965	15.4	2,874,305	15.4
2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	140	5.0	175,025	7.6	1,273,660	6.8
3 Health occupations	250	8.9	150,415	6.5	1,245,885	6.7
4 Education, law and social, community and government	230	8.2	228,325	9.9	2,138,445	11.5
5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	45	1.6	50,170	2.2	557,270	3.0
6 Sales and service occupations	665	23.8	491,500	21.3	4,265,890	22.8
7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	680	24.3	406,495	17.7	2,668,875	14.3
8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	180	6.4	72,465	3.1	416,130	2.2
9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	70	2.5	73,065	3.2	814,280	4.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

TOP OCCUPATION FOR CROWSNEST PASS:



TRADES, TRANSPORT AND EQUIPMENT OPERATORS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS

ALBERTA

21.3%

SALES AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

INCOME PROFILE

2015 income

For Crowsnest Pass, 4,545 residents 15 years and over in private households received an income in 2015. Among these recipients, the average before-tax income was \$51,491. In comparison, Alberta had an average before-tax income of \$62,778 and Canada was \$47,487. The male population in Crowsnest Pass had an average before-tax income of \$68,089 and the female population was \$34,247.

There were 1,735 economic families in private households in Crowsnest Pass in 2016. The average 2015 before-tax income for all economic families was \$111,581. In comparison, the average 2015 income for couple only families was \$106,742, couple with children families was \$135,743, and lone parent families was \$64,381.

For the Crowsnest Pass, the average household income in 2015 (before-tax) was \$91,144, while Alberta had an average of \$125,522. The average 2015 household income (after-tax) for Crowsnest Pass was \$75,957. This was lower than the average 2015 total household income (after-tax) for Alberta (\$101,361).

Table 21.1 Total 2015 income (before-tax) of the population aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

Total population	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total population aged 15 years and over	4,720	100.0	3,206,050	100.0	28,643,020	100.0
Without total income	175	3.7	151,490	4.7	1,153,620	4.0
With total income	4,545	96.3	3,054,555	95.3	27,489,400	96.0
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	515	10.9	390,505	12.2	3,871,860	13.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	795	16.8	384,800	12.0	4,683,945	16.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	715	15.1	366,700	11.4	3,812,955	13.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999	435	9.2	304,920	9.5	3,205,135	11.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	360	7.6	286,105	8.9	2,825,565	9.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	325	6.9	248,065	7.7	2,182,490	7.6
\$60,000 to \$69,999	185	3.9	205,195	6.4	1,653,910	5.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	175	3.7	166,005	5.2	1,270,955	4.4
\$80,000 to \$89,999	170	3.6	132,040	4.1	966,280	3.4
\$90,000 to \$99,999	190	4.0	113,845	3.6	749,655	2.6
\$100,000 and over	675	14.3	456,380	14.2	2,266,650	7.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	500	10.6	274,675	8.6	1,494,075	5.2
\$150,000 and over	175	3.7	181,705	5.7	772,575	2.7
Number of total income recipients	4,545	...	3,054,555	...	27,489,400	...
Average total income in 2015 (\$)	51,491	...	62,778	...	47,487	...
Median total income in 2015 (\$)	34,646	...	42,708	...	34,205	...

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Table 21.2 Total 2015 income (before-tax) of the male population aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

Male population	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Male population aged 15 years and over	2,390	100.0	1,602,810	100.0	13,990,430	100.0
Without total income	75	3.1	74,715	4.7	548,875	3.9
With total income	2,315	96.9	1,528,100	95.3	13,441,555	96.1
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	155	6.5	146,910	9.2	1,666,190	11.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	285	11.9	146,860	9.2	1,870,255	13.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	295	12.3	144,535	9.0	1,596,365	11.4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	155	6.5	130,735	8.2	1,472,250	10.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	200	8.4	132,895	8.3	1,374,095	9.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	150	6.3	124,700	7.8	1,146,960	8.2
\$60,000 to \$69,999	110	4.6	113,580	7.1	938,005	6.7
\$70,000 to \$79,999	105	4.4	99,705	6.2	744,085	5.3
\$80,000 to \$89,999	130	5.4	82,420	5.1	579,210	4.1
\$90,000 to \$99,999	145	6.1	70,220	4.4	451,210	3.2
\$100,000 and over	580	24.3	335,535	20.9	1,602,920	11.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	425	17.8	191,950	12.0	1,023,940	7.3
\$150,000 and over	160	6.7	143,580	9.0	578,980	4.1
Number of male income recipients	2,315	...	1,528,100	...	13,441,555	...
Average total income in 2015 (\$)	68,089	...	80,001	...	56,740	...
Median total income in 2015 (\$)	53,742	...	54,868	...	40,755	...

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Table 21.3 Total 2015 income (before-tax) of the female population aged 15 years and over in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

Female population	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta		Canada	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Female population aged 15 years and over	2,335	100.0	1,603,235	100.0	14,652,585	100.0
Without total income	105	4.5	76,780	4.8	604,740	4.1
With total income	2,230	95.5	1,526,455	95.2	14,047,845	95.9
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	360	15.4	243,595	15.2	2,205,665	15.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	510	21.8	237,940	14.8	2,813,695	19.2
\$20,000 to \$29,999	420	18.0	222,165	13.9	2,216,590	15.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	280	12.0	174,185	10.9	1,732,890	11.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	165	7.1	153,215	9.6	1,451,470	9.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	175	7.5	123,365	7.7	1,035,530	7.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999	75	3.2	91,615	5.7	715,900	4.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999	65	2.8	66,295	4.1	526,870	3.6
\$80,000 to \$89,999	40	1.7	49,620	3.1	387,065	2.6
\$90,000 to \$99,999	50	2.1	43,620	2.7	298,450	2.0
\$100,000 and over	95	4.1	120,850	7.5	663,730	4.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	80	3.4	82,720	5.2	470,135	3.2
\$150,000 and over	20	0.9	38,130	2.4	193,595	1.3
Number of female income recipients	2,230	...	1,526,455	...	14,047,845	...
Average total income in 2015 (\$)	34,247	...	45,535	...	38,632	...
Median total income in 2015 (\$)	24,857	...	33,249	...	28,868	...

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Table 22 Economic families 2015 income statistics (before-tax) of economic families in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada
Total - All families			
Total economic families	1,735	1,101,490	9,689,855
Average family income (\$)	111,581	144,493	111,235
Median family income (\$)	101,012	110,228	88,369
Average after-tax family income (\$)	92,416	116,343	91,040
Median after-tax family income (\$)	84,359	93,773	76,420
Couple only families			
Total economic families	960	408,625	3,706,400
Average family income (\$)	106,742	137,805	101,086
Median family income (\$)	94,321	101,554	78,977
Average after-tax family income (\$)	88,706	110,236	82,296
Median after-tax family income (\$)	82,090	86,211	68,292
Couple with children families			
Total economic families	550	512,615	4,225,855
Average family income (\$)	135,743	169,354	137,094
Median family income (\$)	130,823	133,317	113,519
Average after-tax family income (\$)	110,921	135,623	111,307
Median after-tax family income (\$)	111,155	111,951	96,658
Lone parent families			
Total economic families	170	145,115	1,477,190
Average family income (\$)	64,381	80,406	65,549
Median family income (\$)	50,430	63,091	53,181
Average after-tax family income (\$)	55,676	68,470	56,687
Median after-tax family income (\$)	48,127	57,248	48,856

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Table 23 Household before-tax 2015 income groups of private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Household before tax income groups for private households	2,565	100.0	1,527,675	100.0
Under \$5,000	50	1.9	20,705	1.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	1.0	13,535	0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	1.0	17,735	1.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	3.9	33,210	2.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	5.1	51,790	3.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	90	3.5	39,195	2.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	115	4.5	42,420	2.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999	125	4.9	45,835	3.0
\$40,000 to \$44,999	130	5.1	46,315	3.0
\$45,000 to \$49,999	75	2.9	46,935	3.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	245	9.6	95,560	6.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999	115	4.5	95,505	6.3
\$70,000 to \$79,999	120	4.7	91,620	6.0
\$80,000 to \$89,999	95	3.7	89,285	5.8
\$90,000 to \$99,999	140	5.5	84,755	5.5
\$100,000 and over	975	38.0	713,280	46.7
\$100,000 to \$124,999	320	12.5	185,175	12.1
\$125,000 to \$149,999	205	8.0	143,430	9.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	250	9.7	181,160	11.9
\$200,000 and over	195	7.6	203,510	13.3
Average before tax income of households in 2015 (\$)	91,144	...	125,522	...
Median before tax income of households in 2015 (\$)	73,699	...	93,931	...

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Table 24 Household after-tax 2015 income groups of private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Household after tax 2015 income groups for private households	2,570	100.0	1,527,675	100.0
Under \$5,000	50	1.9	22,450	1.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	1.0	13,915	0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	1.2	18,230	1.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	3.9	34,570	2.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	5.8	55,420	3.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	95	3.7	44,780	2.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999	130	5.1	49,715	3.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	165	6.4	54,870	3.6
\$40,000 to \$44,999	100	3.9	57,575	3.8
\$45,000 to \$49,999	140	5.4	59,710	3.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	250	9.7	119,170	7.8
\$60,000 to \$69,999	125	4.9	115,990	7.6
\$70,000 to \$79,999	165	6.4	112,425	7.4
\$80,000 to \$89,999	235	9.1	107,320	7.0
\$90,000 to \$99,999	135	5.3	95,315	6.2
\$100,000 and over	685	26.7	566,195	37.1
\$100,000 to \$124,999	275	10.7	193,675	12.7
\$125,000 to \$149,999	170	6.6	131,535	8.6
\$150,000 and over	240	9.3	240,985	15.8
Average after-tax income of households in 2015 (\$)	75,957	...	101,361	...
Median after-tax income of households in 2015 (\$)	64,370	...	80,449	...

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

2015 Employment income

In 2015, the median employment income in Crowsnest Pass was \$36,073. In comparison, the median employment income in Alberta was \$42,716 and \$33,683 in Canada. In 2005, the median employment income for Crowsnest Pass was \$28,186. It was \$35,220 in Alberta and \$31,798 in Canada. Generally, the employment income of these areas reported higher levels in 2015 than they were in 2005.

In 2015, in Crowsnest Pass, 72.6% of the total income was from employment earnings. In 2005, 70.0% of the total income was earned through employment. In Alberta in 2015, 76.6% of total income was from employment earnings compared to 82.3% in 2005.

In 2015 in Crowsnest Pass, the proportion of self-employment income to total employment income was 3.1% compared to 4.0% in 2005. In Alberta in 2015, 3.7% of the employment income earned was derived from self-employment; this figure was 5.2% in 2005.

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN CONSTANT (2015) DOLLARS

	Crowsnest Pass	Alberta	Canada
2015	\$36,073	\$42,716	\$33,683
2005	\$28,186	\$35,220	\$31,798

Low-income measure

In 2015, 11.0% of the population in private households in Crowsnest Pass were in low-income situations based on the low-income measure after-tax (LIM_AT). Of the 605 persons who were in low income situations based on the after-tax low-income measure, 140 (23.1%) individuals were between 0 to 17 years old, 60 (9.9%) were between 18 and 29 years old, 320 (52.9%) were between 30 to 64 years old, and 85 (14.0%) were 65 years and over. The prevalence of low income in Alberta in 2015 was 9.8%.

For this report, persons living on-reserve and in the territories were included in the Low-income Measure After-tax (LIM-AT) calculations.

Table 25 Prevalence of low income based on Low-Income Measure After-Tax (LIM_AT) of population in private households, 2016 Census - 25% sample data

	Crowsnest Pass					
	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Population in private households applicable to low income concepts						
Total	5,505	100.0	2,795	100.0	2,705	100.0
0 to 17 years	925	16.8	465	16.6	460	17.0
18 to 29 years	510	9.3	280	10.0	230	8.5
30 to 64 years	2,870	52.1	1,440	51.5	1,430	52.9
65 years and over	1,200	21.8	615	22.0	585	21.6
In low income in 2015 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)						
Total	605	100.0	265	100.0	340	100.0
0 to 17 years	140	23.1	70	26.4	70	20.6
18 to 29 years	60	9.9	30	11.3	30	8.8
30 to 64 years	320	52.9	140	52.8	185	54.4
65 years and over	85	14.0	25	9.4	55	16.2
Prevalence of low income in 2015 based on after-tax low income measure %						
Total		11.0		9.5		12.6
0 to 17 years		15.1		15.1		15.2
18 to 29 years		11.8		10.7		13.0
30 to 64 years		11.1		9.7		12.9
65 years and over		7.1		4.1		9.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Considerations when using the Low-income measure for reserve or territorial based populations:

Statistics Canada recently reviewed the usability of the LIM methodology as an indicator of low income¹. It was determined that LIM can be applied to on-reserve and territorial geographies using existing Census or NHS data, and can be used for examining patterns in low income in these regions. It noted that users should be aware that the LIM methodology does not account for differences in cost of living across regions; that income statistics explicitly exclude certain sources of income, such as the value of food produced for own consumption and the value of subsidised housing, which may be different from region to region; and that there may be additional data quality considerations owing to incomplete enumeration or other non-response for some geographies.

¹ Heisz, Andrew. 2019 *Interpreting low-income statistics for the on-reserve and territorial populations using Census and National Household Survey data*. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 75F0002M. Ottawa, Ontario. Income Research Paper Series <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/75f0002m/75f0002m2019001-eng.htm> (accessed June 26 2019).

INDUSTRY PROFILE

Business location counts – December 2016

The most prevalent industry to which business locations were classified in 2016 in the Crowsnest Pass was Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting for 100 of the 673 total locations. There were 672 small business locations, 1 medium-sized locations and 0 large business location. In Alberta, the most common business location type was Professional, scientific and technical services (73,879 businesses).

Table 26 Total business location counts by top 10 industries - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2012, December 2016

Total Businesses	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	673	100.0	537,975	100.0
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	100	14.9	42,655	7.9
23 - Construction	94	14.0	63,371	11.8
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	67	10.0	73,405	13.6
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	62	9.2	73,879	13.7
44-45 - Retail trade	58	8.6	28,290	5.3
81 - Other services (except public administration)	51	7.6	34,703	6.5
62 - Health care and social assistance	43	6.4	27,164	5.0
72 - Accommodation and food services	37	5.5	13,421	2.5
52 - Finance and insurance	28	4.2	27,696	5.1
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	22	3.3	29,277	5.4
All other industries	73	10.8	74,344	13.8
Unclassified	38	5.6	49,770	9.3

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 2016.

Table 27 Small business location counts by top 10 industries - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2012, December 2016

Small-sized Businesses	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	672	100.0	534,548	100.0
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	100	14.9	42,635	8.0
23 - Construction	94	14.0	62,932	11.8
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	67	10.0	73,316	13.7
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	62	9.2	73,701	13.8
44-45 - Retail trade	58	8.6	27,902	5.2
81 - Other services (except public administration)	51	7.6	34,622	6.5
62 - Health care and social assistance	42	6.3	26,865	5.0
72 - Accommodation and food services	37	5.5	13,212	2.5
52 - Finance and insurance	28	4.2	27,605	5.2
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	22	3.3	29,108	5.4
All other industries	73	10.9	72,923	13.6
Unclassified	38	5.7	49,727	9.3

Note: The "Small" business locations include all active locations without employees along with all active locations with 1-99 employees. The locations without employees do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 2016.

Unclassified includes business locations that did not have an assigned NAICS code at time of reporting.

Crowsnest Pass

Table 28 Medium business location counts by top 10 industries - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2012, December 2016

Medium-sized Businesses	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	1	100.0	2,990	100.0
62 - Health care and social assistance	1	100.0	278	9.3
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0	0.0	20	0.7
21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0	0.0	195	6.5
22 - Utilities	0	0.0	21	0.7
23 - Construction	0	0.0	386	12.9
31-33 - Manufacturing	0	0.0	252	8.4
41 - Wholesale trade	0	0.0	99	3.3
44-45 - Retail trade	0	0.0	367	12.3
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	0	0.0	146	4.9
51 - Information and cultural industries	0	0.0	37	1.2
All other industries	0	0.0	1,152	38.5
Unclassified	0	0.0	37	1.2

Note: The "Medium" business locations include all active locations with 100-499 employees.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 2016.

Table 29 Large business location counts by top 10 industries - North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2012, December 2016

Large-sized Businesses	Crowsnest Pass		Alberta	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	0	100.0	437	100.0
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0	0.0	0	0.0
21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0	0.0	35	8.0
22 - Utilities	0	0.0	7	1.6
23 - Construction	0	0.0	53	12.1
31-33 - Manufacturing	0	0.0	22	5.0
41 - Wholesale trade	0	0.0	6	1.4
44-45 - Retail trade	0	0.0	21	4.8
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	0	0.0	23	5.3
51 - Information and cultural industries	0	0.0	7	1.6
52 - Finance and insurance	0	0.0	7	1.6
All other industries	0	0.0	250	57.2
Unclassified	0	0.0	6	1.4

Note: The "Large" business locations include all active locations with 500+ employees.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 2016.

Unclassified includes business locations that did not have an assigned NAICS code at time of reporting.

APPENDIX A: THE 2016 CENSUS CONCEPTS

Why does Statistics Canada conduct the Census of Population?

Countries around the world regularly gather important information on the social and economic conditions of their population. In Canada, Statistics Canada conducts a census every five years to provide a statistical portrait of the country and its people.

Statistics Canada is the federal agency responsible under the *Statistics Act* for conducting the census. According to this act, each household must provide the information requested in the census, and, under the same act, Statistics Canada must protect the confidentiality of the personal information provided by respondents.

The census enumerates everyone living in Canada, including Canadian citizens, both born in Canada and naturalized; landed immigrants; and non-permanent residents and members of their families living with them in Canada. Non-permanent residents are people who hold a work or study permit, or who claim refugee status. The census also counts Canadian citizens and landed immigrants who are temporarily outside Canada on Census Day.

Census data at the community level can be used to

- produce an overview of the population: the age and gender distribution and the growth rate
- plan and strengthen school programs
- expand community health and social services
- make decisions regarding business and economic investments
- evaluate existing programs and plan new service needs such as housing and infrastructure development
- identify community gaps and needs and for strategic planning.

Census Glossary

Aboriginal Identity:

Refers to whether the person identified with the Aboriginal peoples of Canada. This includes those who are First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who are Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the Indian Act of Canada), and/or those who have membership in a First Nation or Indian band. Aboriginal peoples of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act, 1982, Section 35 (2) as including the Indian, Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada.

Age:

Refers to the age of a person (or subject) of interest at last birthday (or relative to a specified, well-defined reference date).

Class of worker:

'Class of worker' refers to whether a person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

Economic family:

'Economic family' refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law union, adoption or a foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. By definition, all persons who are members of a census family are also members of an economic family. Examples of the broader concept of economic family include the following: two co-resident census families who are related to one another are considered one economic family; co-resident siblings who are not members of a census family are considered as one economic family; and, nieces or nephews living with aunts or uncles are considered one economic family.

First official language spoken:

'First official language spoken' is specified within the framework of the *Official Languages Act*. It refers to the first official language (i.e., English or French) spoken by the person.

Generation status:

'Generation status' refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada.

'First generation' includes persons who were born outside Canada. For the most part, these are people who are now, or once were, immigrants to Canada.

'Second generation' includes persons who were born in Canada and had at least one parent born outside Canada. For the most part, these are the children of immigrants.

'Third generation or more' includes persons who were born in Canada with both parents born in Canada.

Highest certificate diploma or degree:

Highest certificate, diploma or degree is the classification used in the census to measure the broader concept of 'Educational attainment.'

This variable refers to the highest level of education that a person has successfully completed and is derived from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported.

The general hierarchy used in deriving this variable (high school, trades, college, university) is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education. At the detailed level, someone who has completed one type of certificate, diploma or degree will not necessarily have completed the credentials listed below it in the hierarchy. For example, a person with an apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma may not have completed a high school certificate or diploma, nor does an individual with a 'master's degree' necessarily have a 'certificate or diploma above bachelor level.' Although the hierarchy may not fit all programs perfectly, it gives a general measure of educational attainment.

Household:

Household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. The dwelling may be either a collective dwelling or a private dwelling. The household may consist of a family group such as a census family, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons or of a person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on reference day are considered part of their usual household.

Immigrant:

'Immigrant' refers to a person who is, or who has ever been, a landed immigrant or permanent resident. Such a person has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this group.

Industry:

Industry (based on the North American Industry Classification System [NAICS] 2012)

'Industry' refers to a generally homogeneous group of economic producing units, primarily engaged in a specific set of activities. An activity is a particular method of combining goods and services inputs, labour and capital to produce one or more goods and/or services (products). In most cases, the activities that define an industry are homogeneous with respect to the production processes used

Language spoken most often at home:

'Language spoken most often at home' refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

For a person who lives alone, the language spoken most often at home is the language in which he or she feels most comfortable. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this is the language spoken most often to the child at home. Where two languages are spoken to the child, the language spoken most often at home is the language spoken most often. If both languages are used equally often, then both languages are included here. For the 2016 Census and previous censuses, language data and analysis have been disseminated for the population excluding institutional residents.

Labour force status:

'Labour force status' refers to whether a person was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference period. The labour force consists of persons who contribute or are available to contribute to the production of goods and services falling within the System of National Accounts production boundary.

Low-income status:

'Low-income status' refers to the income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year. Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income.

For this report, persons living in the territories and on-reserve were included in the LIM-AT calculations. In standard 2016 Census publications, the low-income concepts are not applied in the territories and in certain areas based on census subdivision type (such as Indian reserves). The existence of substantial in-kind transfers (such as subsidized housing and First Nations band housing) and sizeable barter economies or consumption from own production (such as product from hunting, farming or fishing) could make the interpretation of low-income statistics more difficult in these situations.

Low Income Measure - After Tax (LIM-AT)

Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure, after tax, refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2016 Census of Population, the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income, multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 4.2 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada, 2015, Dictionary, Census of Population, 2016.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size, the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household income are unique within each household, low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

Prevalence of low income

Prevalence of low income - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line. For the 2016 Census, the reference period is the calendar year 2015 for all income variables.

Major field of study:

Major field of study (based on the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2016)

'Field of study' refers to the discipline or area of learning or training associated with a particular course or program of study.

This variable refers to the predominant discipline or area of learning or training of a person's highest completed postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree, classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2016.

Mother tongue:

'Mother tongue' refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned, the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned two languages at the same time in early childhood, the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has two mother tongues only if the two languages were used equally often and are still understood by the person. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. The child has two mother tongues only if both languages are spoken equally often so that the child learns both languages at the same time.

Occupation:

Occupation (based on the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2016)

'Occupation' refers to the kind of work performed in a job, a job being all the tasks carried out by a particular worker to complete his or her duties. An occupation is a set of jobs that are sufficiently similar in work performed.

Kind of work is described in terms of tasks, duties and responsibilities, often including factors such as materials processed or used, the industrial processes used, the equipment used, and the products or services provided. Occupations are generally homogeneous with respect to skill type and skill level.

Occupation applies to the contribution of labour to that part of economic activity that is within the production boundary defined for the System of National Accounts.

Place of birth:

'Place of birth' refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection, not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth.

In the 2016 Census of Population, the geographic location refers to the name of the province, territory or country in which the person was born. It refers to a province or territory if the person was born in Canada. It refers to a country if the person was born outside Canada.

Place of work status:

'Place of work status' refers to whether a person worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

Sex:

'Sex' refers to whether the person is male or female.

Total income:

'Total income' refers to the sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- Statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- Statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations; and
- Statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

Specifically, income data from the 2006 and 2016 censuses relate to the calendar year prior to the census year, i.e., 2005 and 2015 respectively. Income Statistics computed for 2005 were in Constant (2015) Dollars.

Work activity:

'Work activity during the reference year' refers to whether or not a person 15 years or over worked during the reference year. For those who did work, this refers to the number of weeks in which the person worked for pay or in self-employment during the reference year at all jobs held, even if only for a few hours, and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

For more information on census definitions, please refer to the 2016 Census dictionary at: www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/az1-eng.cfm

APPENDIX B: OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

Migration Data Estimates

The migration data are released annually from a modelled databank that monitors and tracks the movements of people to and within Canada. Data are derived from the comparison of two consecutive years of tax files.

The development of these data involves four main steps:

1. Geocoding of tax records;
2. Estimation of non-filing dependents of taxfilers, by age group and gender;
3. Identification of the number, age group and gender of migrant taxfilers; and
4. Adjustment for the population not covered by the Canada Revenue Agency Taxation system.

Canadian Business Patterns

Canadian Business Counts provides accurate and complete counts of active locations by employment size range by industry classification. These counts can be used to study economic activity and market potential in the CFDC.

The top 10 NAICS categories are provided. Data is provided for the total active statistical locations as well as small, medium and large active statistical locations.

The “Small” business locations include all active locations without employees along with all active locations with 1-99 employees. The locations without employees do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

The “Medium” business locations include all active locations with 100-499 employees.

The “Large” business locations include all active locations with 500+ employees.

Statistical Location

The location is an operating entity, specifically a production entity which:

- (a) Conducts economic activity at or from a single physical location or group of locations;
- (b) Resides within the smallest standardized geographical area;
- (c) Is able to provide employment data at a minimum.

In December 2014, we added businesses which did not yet have an assigned NAICS and separated them into two categories, the Classified and Unclassified categories.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

http://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=1105&Item_Id=51930&lang=en

APPENDIX C: GEOGRAPHY

Postal codes^{OM} captured from census questionnaires

The postal code^{OM} is captured for all households from the address information provided by the respondent on the front page of the census questionnaire on May 10, 2016. The respondent's postal code^{OM} is accepted whether or not it is the same as the postal code^{OM} assigned by Canada Post Corporation to that address. The postal code^{OM} of a household is validated and processed using the following criteria:

- The respondent's postal code^{OM} is validated against a reference file at the census subdivision level. Priority is always given to accepting the postal code^{OM} that is most likely to have been active and in use on Census Day. However, postal codes^{OM} that may have been retired by Canada Post Corporation within the last six months but continue to be used may be accepted in some cases.
- In cases where a postal code^{OM} is not provided or is not valid, an imputation process assigns a valid postal code^{OM}.

The postal code^{OM} provided by respondents may not be the same as the postal code^{OM} of the dwelling in which they live. For example, they may denote the postal code^{OM} of their mailing address, such as a post office location (as in the case of general delivery) or a business location. Consequently, some respondents' postal codes^{OM} may fall outside the FSA[®] in which their dwelling is located.

Users should proceed with caution if postal codes^{OM} are used as a proxy for standard geographic areas. Postal codes^{OM} do not necessarily respect the boundaries of standard geographic areas (e.g., the same postal code^{OM} can fall in two or more census subdivisions).

For more detailed information, refer to the *Postal code^{OM} Conversion File, Reference Guide* (Catalogue no. 92-154-G).

^{OM}: Postal code is an official mark of Canada Post Corporation.

Component CDs and CSDs, and Percentage of CFSA Population

1. Crowsnest Pass, 100%

APPENDIX D: OTHER SOURCES

Other sources of information can be found in the Census section of www.statcan.gc.ca.

Data products

Detailed 2016 Census data can be found in the *2016 Census Profiles, the Census Data Tables*, as well as *the Census Highlight Tables*.

Analytical products

This section of the website provides highlights and analysis about the Canadian Population based on the 2016 Census. These include *Census in Brief, Insights on Canadian Society articles, infographics, Thematic maps, videos* and *The Daily articles*.

Data visualization

The *Census Focus on Geography Series* is a data visualization tool to delve further into the characteristics of a specific geography.

A new product line developed for the 2016 census are the interactive charts. These charts provide a visual representation of key concepts such as *Age, Income, Labour force* and *Language*.

The Census Program Data Viewer is a web-based data visualization tool designed to make statistical information more interpretable by presenting key indicators in a statistical dashboard.

Reference materials

The *Dictionary, Census of Population, 2016* provides comprehensive information regarding the census, including detailed definitions of concepts and variables (Catalogue no. 98-301-X2016001).

The *Guide to the Census of Population, 2016* provides an overview of the Census of Population content determination, collection, processing, data quality assessment and data dissemination. It may be useful to both new and experienced users who wish to familiarize themselves with and find specific information about the 2016 Census (Catalogue no. 98-304-X2016001).

CONTACT US

Statistics Canada

Website

For more information about the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website, www.statcan.gc.ca.

Email

You can also contact us by email at STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca.

Telephone

Contact us by telephone from Monday to Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. local time, at the following numbers:

Contact us	1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications for the hearing impaired	1-800-363-7629
Fax line	1-514-283-9350